

Johan Svensson

# ampèrian loops - part III

for ensemble and electro-mechanical devices  
2017

*commissioned by and dedicated to ensemble mosaik  
with support from Ernst von Siemens Music Foundation*

*dur: 14 min*

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## ABOUT AMPÈRIAN LOOPS

*ampèrian loops - part III* is the third and final piece in the cycle *ampèrian loops*. all pieces in the cycle are written for ensemble and electro-mechanical devices and have computer controlled solenoids as a core element of the music. a solenoid is a device consisting of an inductive coil around a movable steel or iron slug. when the electro-magnet is switched on, the slug goes out. sounds are created when the solenoid slugs hits the objects. the solenoids are controlled with a computer via an arduino (an open-source electronics prototyping platform).

*ampèrian loops - part I* (2013) for bass flute, half clarinet, metal can, piano, violin, viola, cello and electro-mechanical devices [solenoids] dur: 14'

*ampèrian loops - part II* (2015) for piccolo/bass flute, bass clarinet, percussion, violin, cello, keyboard, vibrators [keyboard pedals or 1 extra performer] and electro-mechanical devices [solenoids and transducers] dur: 16'

*ampèrian loops - part III* (2017) for piccolo/bass flute, bass clarinet, percussion, violin, cello, keyboard, vibrators [1 performer] and electro-mechanical devices [solenoids and transducers] dur: 14'

### INSTRUMENTATION piccolo/bass flute

#### bass clarinet

+ plastic pipe clarinet [length  $\approx$  3 m]\*  
+ 500 ml glass bottle

#### percussion

sand paper blocks  
castanets  
330 - 500 ml glass bottle  
small metal object  
small bongo  
metal sheet [dim.  $\approx$  85x35 cm]\*  
2 hard mallet, medium/double mallet, drum stick  
handheld milk frother

#### violin

#### cello

#### vibrator interface

*controlling:*

5 modified mini vibrators\* attached inside a grand piano  
+ 250 ml glass bottle

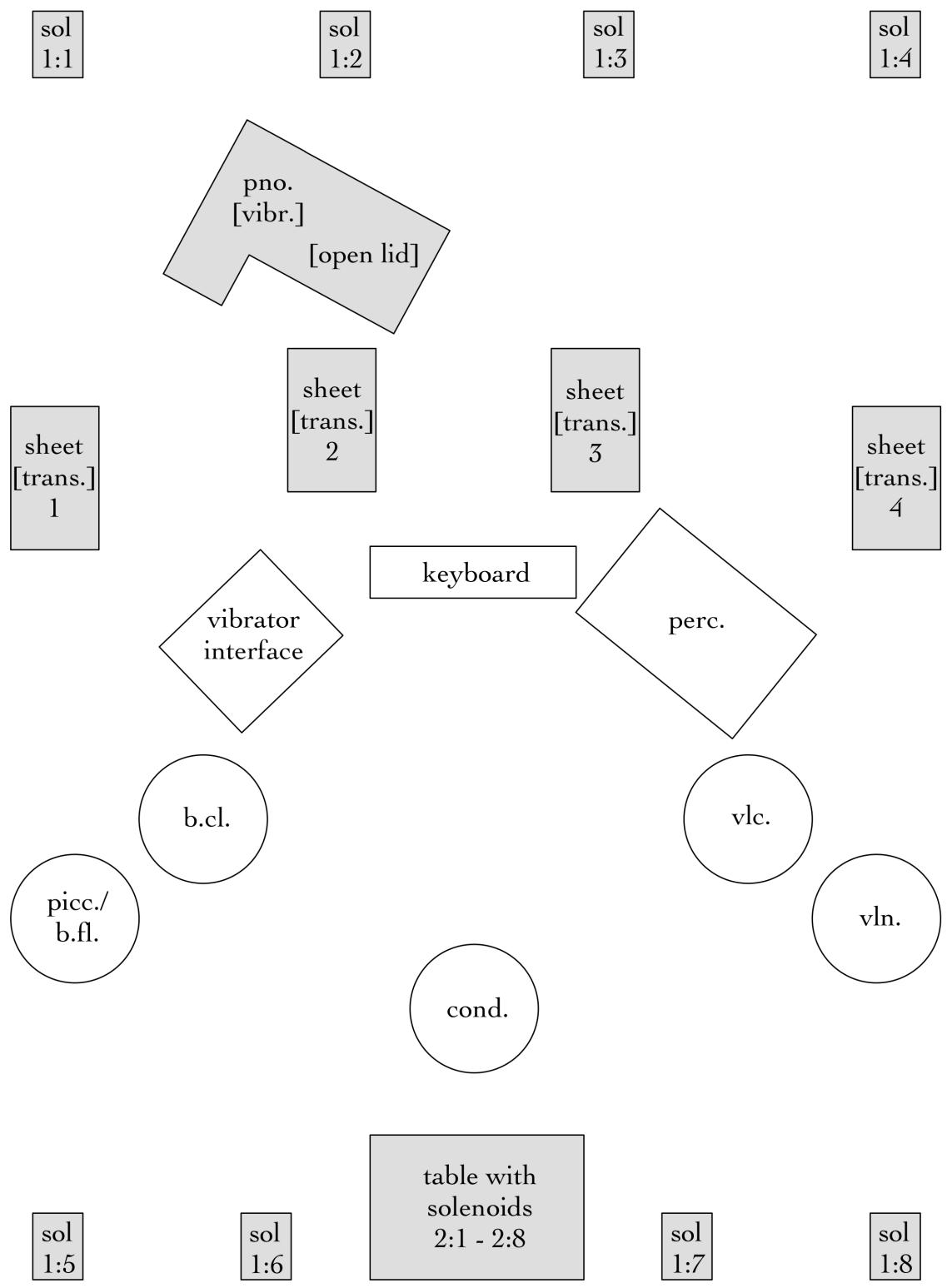
#### MIDI keyboard [88 keys]

+ computer with max/msp 7.3.4 or later  
*controlling:*

4 transducers\* attached on 4 metal sheets [dim.  $\approx$  85x35 cm]\*  
16 solenoids\* [2 sets à 8 solenoids]

\* = can be provided by the composer

## STAGING

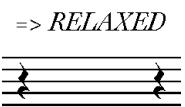


## GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

### **READY / RELAXED**



**READY**: put hands [ bow / mouth / fingers ] on the instrument as if being ready to play. make the change quickly where the '=>' is. stay in a ready position until => **RELAXED** is written.



**RELAXED** : stay in a relaxed position as if having a 50 bar rest. make the change quickly where the '=>' is. stay in a relaxed position until => **READY** is written.

**READY / RELAXED** should not be theatrically exaggerated: it should be a sudden shift in energy rather than a choreography. feel free do do necessary preparations during **RELAXED** or just before the transition to **READY** [page turning, finding mouth / finger position etc.].

from bar 70 onwards, **READY / RELAXED** is not specified anymore. make the changes in an ordinary way.

**dynamics** are written in two different ways:

mp = sounding dynamic: mezzo piano. a great amount of action/power might be necessary to reach the written dynamic level.

"ff" = action dynamic: fortissimo. sounding result is probably much softer.

### **pitch notation**



three quarter tones flat, half tone flat, quarter tone flat, natural, quarter tone sharp, half tone sharp, three quarter tones sharp.

**staccato**, always as short and dry as possible.

## PLAYING TECHNIQUES AND SPECIFICATIONS

### **PICCOLA / BASS FLUTE**



aeolian sounds; pitches mixed with much air sound. this is produced by placing the mouth further away from the embouchure than is usual. the pitches will be approx. a halftone sharper than usual.



tongue pizz. always as short and dry as possible.



air sound. closed embouchure (breath: out-in-out-in).



flutter tongue.



### **BASS CLARINET**

air sound, open embouchure.



kissing sound. always short and dry.



slap tongue.



### *plastic pipe clarinet*

this instrument is made from 20 mm PVC pipe. it should be approx. 3 m long and have a reed made from a softer plastic [e.g. from a cream/ sour cream package]. picture of mouthpiece to the left.



tongue ram or slap tongue.

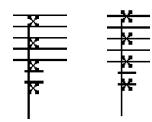


### *500 ml glass bottle*

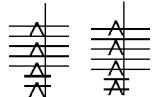
tune with water (tuning to the left). played by blowing into it.

## STRINGS

cello: IVth string should be tuned down one octave



hit strings with left hand, keep hand on strings until the release sign is written. while left hand is on the strings: adjust the hand to make other playing techniques sound (un-dampen strings, change finger positions etc.).



release left hand quickly.



legno battuto.



crini battuto.



tap.



damp string by touching it gently without pressing it. one finger touching the string on written pitch and at least two other fingers damping behind it.



drop the bow to make several short bounces. the bounces should last the full written duration.

## PERCUSSION

*sand paper blocks*

*castanets*

*550 - 500 ml glass bottle*

*small metal object*

*small bongo*

*metal sheet*

the metal sheet used should have the approx. dimensions 85x35 cm, and be identical to the 4 metal sheets used with transducers. THE METAL SHEET SHOULD BE DAMPED THROUGHOUT THE PIECE!

*2 hard mallet, medium/double mallet, drum stick and handheld milk frother*



metal sheet, bongo, metal object, bottle, castanets, sand paper blocks



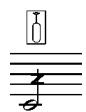
dead strokes.



release quickly with a horizontal/scratching movement.



frother handle on instrument: soft motor sound.



whisk on instrument: noisy sound.

## VIBRATOR INTERFACE

5 modified mini vibrators should be attached inside a grand piano. the piano should have open lid and be placed behind the ensemble. the vibrator interface is custom made and has 5 buttons, one for each vibrator, plus 1 acoustic button: creating an acoustic sound both when being pressed and when being released.



the clef showing which vibrator to play.

HIGH: high strings, not damped. use strings behind bridge where the strings have very different intonation.

PEGS: on the tuning pegs.

MID: on g# [middle octave], not damped. the pitch should be heard clearly both when vibrator is on and when it is turned off [fading out].

BASS: on mid-part of bass register, damped. the vibrator should hit several strings. noise rather than pitch.

SUB: a vibrator covered in rubber, e.g. finger from a rubber glove, on lowest string [low A], damped. should sound similar to a gran cassa trill.

*250 ml glass bottle*

played by blowing into it. the bottle should not be tuned with water, the pitch will be somewhat random.

the bottle should be placed on a wooden surface.

## KEYBOARD

a midi keyboard with 88 keys should be used. the keyboard is connected to a computer with max/msp (v. 7.3.4 or later) and a max/msp patch is controlling the transducers and the solenoids. above the keyboard notation there are three staves showing a representation of the sounding result of the keyboard action.

### *transducers on metal sheets*

4 transducers should be attached on 4 identical metal sheets [dim.  $\approx 85 \times 35$  cm].

### *solenoids*

there are 16 solenoids altogether divided into 2 sets à 8 solenoids. each solenoid has a LED attached to itself. each time a solenoid is hitting an object, the LED is flashing. But the LED is sometimes flashing without having a solenoid hit.

### *solenoid set 1*

The solenoids are grouped in couples with a visual connection between their objects:

- solenoid 1 and solenoid 5
- solenoid 2 and solenoid 6
- solenoid 3 and solenoid 7
- solenoid 4 and solenoid 8

- sol 1: metal plate (small)
- sol 2: flower pot (ceramic)
- sol 3: box (wood)
- sol 4: jar (glass)
- sol 5: metal plate (big)
- sol 6: flower pot (plastic)
- sol 7: box (cardboard)
- sol 8: can (plastic)

Solenoid 5-8 are attached to objects creating softer sounds than the objects solenoid 1-4 are attached to.



how the solenoids are distributed in the staff.

### *solenoid set 2*

4 solenoids should be attached to metal plates and 4 attached to plastic pipes [20 mm PVC; same kind as the clarinet is made from].

the size of the metal plates should be:

sol. 1-2: approx. 10x4 cm

sol. 3-4: approx. 40x10 cm

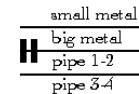
on one end on each of the 4 plastic pipes, a piece of thin oilcloth or rubber should be tightly attached [like a drum skin]. when hitting the oilcloth end with a finger it should sound like a raindrop with pitch. the pipes should be tuned in 4 octaves of Bb:

sol. 1: bb"

sol. 2: bb' [middle octave]

sol. 3: bb

sol. 4: Bb



how the solenoids are distributed in the staff.

## AMPLIFICATION

If *ampèrian loops - part III* is performed in a small-medium venue amplification is not necessary. if the venue is bigger or has very dry acoustics, all instruments and devices has to be amplified.

# ampèrian loops - part III

Johan Svensson

score in C

**6** ♩ = 60  
**4** => READY: hands / mouth on instrument (aeolian sound)

**7** ♩ (pizz.) ♩ => RELAXED: fingers open / instrument from mouth

**5** ♩ => READY

**4** ♩ => RELAXED

**5** ♩ => READY

**4** ♩ => RELAXED

**3** ♩ => RELAXED

**b.fl.**

**vcl.**

**vln.**

**(hard mallets)  
(milk frother)**

**perc.**

**vib./  
obj.**

**sheets  
transd.**

**set 1**

**solenoids**

**set 2**

**keyb.**

**KEYBOARD MAPPING #1**

Detailed description: The musical score consists of eight measures of music for various instruments and electronic components. Measure 6 starts with a forte dynamic (f) followed by a piano dynamic (p). Measures 7 and 8 show different performance techniques for brass instruments (b.fl., vcl., vln.). Measures 9 through 12 involve percussive instruments (perc., vib./obj., sheets transd., solenoids, keyb.) and keyboard mapping. The score includes numerous performance instructions such as 'READY' (hands/mouth on instrument), 'RELAXED' (fingers open/instrument from mouth), 'key click', 'release quickly', and specific actions for solenoids (HARD, SOFT, small/big metal, pipe 1-2, 3-4). Dynamic markings include f, p, pp, and f''. Measure 13 is indicated at the top right.

**38** => READY

**74**

b.fl.  $p$  ♫

=> READY

b.cl.(B♭) ♫

vln. ♫ pizz.

vlc. ♫ pizz.

perc. METAL SHEET (damped)

vib./obj. (vibrator controller, 3rd button)

sh.

sol.

keyb.

**24** => RELAXED

**38** => READY

**34** => RELAXED

**24** => RELAXED

b.fl. ♫

b.cl.(B♭) ♫

vln. ♫ arco

vlc. ♫ arco II (5) III (7)

perc. (medium/double mallet)

vib./obj. silently put bottle down

sh.

sol.

keyb.



**A** ♩ = 72  
=> READY

**b.fl.** 22 **p** (pizz.)  
key clicks:  
"f" all fingers  
key clicks:  
left hand fingers **mf mp**

**b.cl.(B♭)** key clicks:  
"f" all fingers  
key clicks:  
left hand fingers **mf mp**

**vln.** II, III **f** **ff** arco **p** pizz. (legno battuto)  
"f" **mp** arco

**vlc.** II, III **f** **ff** arco II (5) III (7) pizz. (legno battuto)  
"f" **mp** arco **8vb**

**perc.** => READY **p** **tr** **ord.** **mp** **GLASS BOTTLE** **p** **mp**

**vib./obj.** HIGH PPGS BASS SUB **p** (continue holding the bottle) **p**

**sh.** (gliss. down) **g♯** **3**

**sol.**

**keyb.** => READY **8va** **3**

**4**  
**26**  
 b.fl.  $p$   $f''$   $p$   $f'' mp$   $p$   $mf$   $pp$   
  
**3**  
**4**  
 b.cl.(B $\flat$ )  $p$   $f''$   $p$   $f'' mp$   $p$   $mf$   $pp$   
 vln.  $f''$  arco  $p$   $ff''$   $pp$  pizz.  
 vlc.  $f''$  arco  $p$   $ff''$   $p$   $ff''$   $f''$  pizz.  
 perc.  $p$   $tr$   $mp$   $3$   $mp$   
 vib./obj.  $p$   $3$   $p$   
 sh.  $g\# f'$   $3$   
 sol.  $g\# f'$   $3$   
 keyb.  $g\# f'$   $3$

**4**  
**38**  
 p  $p$   $mp$   $mf$   $pp$   $mp$   
 II, III arco  $p$   $ff''$   $pp$  pizz.  
 II, III arco  $p$   $ff''$   $p$   $ff''$   $f''$  pizz.  
 perc.  $p$   $tr$   $mp$   
 vib./obj.  $p$   
 sh.  $g\# f'$   $3$   
 sol.  $g\# f'$   $3$   
 keyb.  $g\# f'$   $3$

**7**  
**4**

**B**

**7** 4 = 60 (READY)

b.fl.

**38**

**5** 4 => RELAXED

b.cl.(B $\flat$ )

**38**

**85** => READY

vln.

**7** 8 => RELAXED

38

b.fl.  $f''$  key click: all fingers (READY) release quickly: all fingers

b.cl.(B $\flat$ )  $f''$  key click: all fingers  $mf$   $p$   $f''$  release quickly: all fingers  $pp$   $f''$   $mf$   $f''$  => RELAXED

vln.  $f''$  (READY) II, III  $f''$  => RELAXED II, III  $f''$  => READY II, III arco  $pp$   $ff$  arco III (5) arco III (7)  $p$   $f''$  (READY) => RELAXED

vlc.  $f''$  (READY) II, III  $f''$  => RELAXED II, III  $f''$  => READY II, III  $f''$  (READY) II, III  $f''$  => RELAXED

perc.  $p$  (READY)  $p$  => RELAXED  $p$  => READY  $p$  => RELAXED

vib./obj. HIGH MID BASS SUB  $p$  (READY)  $p$  => RELAXED  $p$  => READY  $p$  => RELAXED

sh. (buzz) (speed 2) (speed 1)

sol.

keyb. (READY) 8va



**C**  
**4**  
**4**  
 => READY

**45**  
**3**  
**4**  
**4**  
**7**  
**8**  
**4**  
**4**

b.fl.  
*f''* (all fingers) (left hand)  
 => READY

b.cl.(B♭)  
*f''* (all fingers) (left hand)  
 => READY

vln.  
 II V  
*f''* 3 arco  
 => READY

vlc.  
 II V  
*f''* 3 arco  
 => READY

perc.  
*p*  
 => READY

vib./  
 obj.  
 HIGH PEGS  
 MID  
 SUB

sh.  
 3

sol.  
 8va  
 => READY

keyb.

Musical score page 44, measures 47-50. The score includes parts for bassoon (b.fl.), bass clarinet (b.cl.(B $\flat$ )), violin (vln.), cello (vlc.), percussion (perc.), vibraphone (vib./obj.), snare drum (sh.), solo trumpet (sol.), and keyboard (keyb.). The score features complex rhythmic patterns with sixteenth-note figures, dynamic markings like  $f''$ ,  $ff''$ , and  $ff$ , and performance instructions such as "pizz.", "arco", and "tr.....". Measure 47 starts with a 4/4 time signature. Measure 48 begins with a 3/4 time signature. Measure 49 starts with a 3/4 time signature. Measure 50 begins with a 2/4 time signature.





9  
165  
4 E  
 $\text{♩} = 96$ 

b.fl.

b.cl.(B♭)

vln. (pizz.)

vlc. (pizz.)

perc.

vib./obj. HIGH MEGS BASS SUB

sh. g♯

sol.

keyb. 8va-----

4

3

63

b.fl.

b.cl.(B♭)

vln.

vlc.

perc.

vib./  
obj.  
HIGH  
PEGS  
MEDIUM  
SUB

sh.

solo

keyb.



**F**

**3** ♩ = 72  
**4** PICCOLO  
 (air sound: closed embouchure)  
 (breath out)

**5**

**2** ♩ (breath out - in - out)

**5** (pizz.)

**2** ♩

**3** ♩ (aeolian sounds)

**71**

picc. **ff**

PLASTIC PIPE CLARINET  
 (tongue ram / slap)

plast. pipe **ff** **f** **ff** **f** **pp** **ff**

vln. arco (flautando)  
 flaut. (damp) **3**  
 l.t. (legno tratto)  
 (damp) **mp**

vlc. arco  
 l.t. (etc.)  
 II (ord.) **mp** **f**

perc. METAL SHEET **mp**

(ordinary sand paper sound)  
 SAND PAPER **mp**

vib./obj. HIGH PEGS MID SUB **mp** **f** **mp**

sh. (fast linear pattern)

sol. (fast irregular pattern)

KEYBOARD MAPPING #2  
 (15)

keyb.



3

4 G

2

1

4

5

86

picc.

plast. pipe

vln.

vlc.

perc.

vib./obj.  
HIGH PEGS  
BASS SUB

sh.

sol.

keyb.

**5**  
**8**  
**4**  
**3**  
**5**  
**8**  
**3**  
**2**  
**4**

picc. *mp* *p* *mp* *p* *p* *ff* flaut. IV etc.  
 plast. pipe *ff* flaut. IV etc.  
 vln. *mp* *mp* *p* *ff* pizz.  
 vlc. (pizz.) arco *ff* *mf* *ff* *mf* *ff* pizz.  
 perc. *mp* *f* *mp* *ff* *mp* *f* *ff*  
 vib./ obj. *noise gliss.* *noise gliss.*  
 sh. *noise gliss.*  
 sol. *noise gliss.*  
 keyb.



3<sup>H</sup>  
 4  $\text{♩} = 120$

3  
 4

1  
 4

3  
 4

3  
 8

2  
 4

3  
 8

3  
 4

103

picc.  $\text{ff}$   $\text{ff}$   $p$   $ff$   $ff$   $ff$   $pp$   $p$

plast. pipe  $f$   $ff$   $f$   $p$   $mp$

vln. flaut.  $mp$  flaut.  $mp$  flaut.  $mp$   $pp$   $mf$   $mp$

vlc. l.t. (damp) III etc. (ord.) l.t. l.t. II (5) III (7)  $p$   $mf$   $mf$

perc.  $mp$   $mp$   $f$   $mp$   $mp$   $mp$   $f$

vib./ obj. HIGH PEGS BASS SUB

sh.  $\text{F}^{\#}$

sol.  $\text{G}^{\#}$

keyb.

110

picc.

plast. pipe

vln.

vlc.

perc.

vib./obj.

sh.

sol.

keyb.

111

112

113

114

115

2

3

4

2

3

4

2

3

4

2

**2**  
**4**  
**3**  
**4**  
**2**  
**4**  
**4**  
**2**  
**2**  
**3**  
**4**  
**2**

*ff*      *pp*      *p*      *ff*      *mp*      *ff*      *ff*      *ff*      *ff*  
*g-*      *g-*      *g-*      *g-*      *g-*      *g-*      *g-*      *g-*      *g-*  
*pizz.*      *arco*      *pizz.*      *arco*      *pizz.*      *arco*      *flaut.*  
*pp*      *f*      *mf*      *pp*      *ff*      *mf*      *ff*      *ff*      *ff*  
II (5)  
III (7)      *ff*      *mf*      *ff*      *mf*      *ff*      *ff*      *ff*  
*p*      *ff*      *mf*      *ff*      *mf*      *ff*      *ff*      *ff*  
*perc.*      *f*      *mp*      *f*      *mp*      *mp*      *mp*      *mp*  
*vib./obj.*      *HIGH PEGS*      *MID PEGS*      *BASS SUB*      *8vb*      *8vb*      *8vb*      *8vb*  
*sh.*      *sol.*      *sol.*      *sol.*      *sol.*      *sol.*      *sol.*      *sol.*  
*keyb.*      *g#*      *#*      *#*      *#*      *#*      *#*      *#*      *#*  
*(speed 1)*

2  
4 I      3  
4      2  
4      3  
4      3  
4      2  
4      3  
4

122

picc. *ff* *pp*  
 plast. pipe *p*  
 vln. *pp* *ff* *mf* *pizz.* *arco* *mp*  
 vlc. *p* *ff* *mf* *pizz.* *arco* *8vb* *mp*  
 perc. *f* *mp* *f* *mp* *mp* *f* *mp* *f* *mp*  
 vib./ obj. *HIGH* *MID* *BASS* *SUB*  
 sh.  
 sol.  
 keyb.

picc. 3  
 plast. pipe 2  
 vln. 3  
 vlc. 4  
 perc.  
 vib./obj. 3  
 sh.  
 sol.  
 keyb.

128

flaut. *pizz.* arco  
 II (5) III (7) pizz. arco  
 l.t. ff mf  
 (8) mp 5 8<sup>vb</sup> ff mf

flaut. *pizz.* arco  
 II (5) III (7) pizz. arco  
 l.t. ff mf

BOTTLE  
 (blow into bottle)  
 (pitch)

Musical score for orchestra and keyboard, page 135, measures 135-140.

**Measure 135:** picc. (pizz.)  $\frac{2}{4}$ , plast. pipe (ff), vln. (flaut.), vlc. (l.t.), perc. (f), vib./obj. (HIGH PEGS, MIDS, LOW SUB)

**Measure 136:** picc. (ff), plast. pipe (f), vln. (pp), vlc. (II (5) III (7)), perc. (mp), vib./obj. (8<sup>vb</sup> mf)

**Measure 137:** picc. (p), plast. pipe (pizz.), vln. (ff), vlc. (arco), perc. (f), vib./obj. (8<sup>vb</sup> mp)

**Measure 138:** picc. (ff), plast. pipe (f), vln. (flaut.), vlc. (l.t.), perc. (f), vib./obj. (mp)

**Measure 139:** sh. (g<sup>#</sup> f'), sol. (3), vib./obj. (3), keyboard (3)

**Measure 140:** sh. (3), sol. (3), vib./obj. (3), keyboard (3)

picc. *ff* *pp*

plast. pipe *p* *g-* *g-* *f*

vln. *pp* *ff* *arco* *pp* *ff*

vlc. *p* *II (5)* *III (7)* *mp* *mf* *f* *ff*

perc. *f* *f* *mp* *mp* *f* *mp*

vib./obj. *HIGH* *MID* *BASS* *SUB*

sh. *g#*

sol.

keyb.

This musical score page features eight staves of music. The top staff is for picc., showing dynamics ff and pp. The second staff is for plast. pipe, with dynamics p, g-, and g-. The third staff is for vln., with dynamics pp, ff, and arco. The fourth staff is for vlc., with dynamics p, II (5), III (7), mp, mf, f, and ff. The fifth staff is for perc., with dynamics f, f, mp, mp, f, and mp. The sixth staff is for vib./obj., with dynamics HIGH, MID, BASS, and SUB. The seventh staff is for sh., with dynamics g# and g#. The eighth staff is for sol. The ninth staff is for keyb. The page includes various dynamic markings like ff, pp, f, mp, mf, and g-. It also includes performance instructions like arco and specific velocity levels for vibraphone (HIGH, MID, BASS, SUB). Measure numbers 5, 1, 2, 1, 2, 5, and 2 are placed above the staves at regular intervals.





Musical score page 162, measures 3 and 4.

**Measure 3:** picc. (piccolo) plays eighth-note patterns. b.cl.(B♭) rests. vln. (violin) and vlc. (cello) play eighth-note patterns. perc. (percussion) rests. vib./obj. (vibraphone/objects) has a sustained note. sh. (shaker) rests. sol. (solo) plays eighth-note patterns. keyb. (keyboard) plays eighth-note patterns.

**Measure 4:** picc. rests. b.cl.(B♭) plays eighth-note patterns. vln. rests. vlc. rests. perc. rests. vib./obj. rests. sh. rests. sol. rests. keyb. rests.

Key signature: B♭ major (two sharps). Time signature: 3/4 (Measure 3), 4/4 (Measure 4).

**3**  
**4**  
*166*  
 picc.  
  
**3**  
**8**  
**3**  
**4**  
*f*  
*mp*  
*f*  
*f*  
*mp*  
*f*  
*8vb*  
*f*  
*mp*  
*flaut.*  
*IV etc.*  
*mp*  
*perc.*  
*vib./obj.*  
*sh.*  
*sol.*  
*keyb.*

picc.

b.cl.(B $\flat$ )

vln.

vlc.

perc.

vib./obj.

sh.

sol.

keyb.

5  
4

171

4  
8

3  
4

85

2  
4

2

2

4

3  
4

4

3  
8

5

*I76*

picc.

b.cl.(B $\flat$ )  $\text{ff}$

vln.  $mp$  flaut. IV etc.  $ff$

vlc.  $ff$   $mp$   $8vb$

perc.  $mp$

vib./ obj. HIGH MEGS BASS SUB

sh.

sol.

keyb. (8)

5 8 2 8 3 1 4 3 8 5 5 3 8 3 L 5 8 5 4

picc. b.cl.(B $\flat$ ) flaut. vln. vlc. perc. vib./ obj. sh. sol. keyb.

181

mp

alberti pattern speed 3 speed 4 speed 5 speed 6 speed 7 speed 8 speed 9

8va

= 120

This image shows a page from a musical score. At the top, there are ten time signature changes: 5/8, 2/4, 3/8, 1/4, 3/8, 5/8, 5/4, 3/8, 3/4 (with tempo = 120), 5/8, and 4/4. The instrumentation includes picc., b.cl.(B $\flat$ ), flaut., vln., vlc., perc., vib./obj. (with sub-categories HIGH, MIDS, MID, BASS, SUB), sh., sol., and keyb. The score features various dynamic markings like 'mp' and 'alberti pattern speed 3' through 'speed 9'. The 'sol.' part has a specific instruction: 'alberti pattern speed 3' followed by a series of six 'speed' markings from 4 to 9. The 'keyb.' part at the bottom has a melodic line with eighth-note patterns and a dynamic marking of '8va'.

4 1 4 2 3/4 BASS FLUTE  
 multiphonic  
 ff  
 PLASTIC PIPE CLARINET  
 overpressure  
 ff  
 8va ff  
 (whisk on metal sheet)  
 vib./  
 obj.  
 HIGH PEGS  
 BASS SUB  
 sh.  
 (fast pitch sort pattern)  
 sol.  
 keyb.

picc.  
 b.cl.(B♭)  
 vln.  
 vlc.  
 perc.  
 3 8 3 4 1/4

Musical score page 85, featuring six staves of music. The staves are as follows:

- b.fl.**: Bassoon part, mostly rests. In measures 3 and 4, it has two eighth-note strokes with a wavy line above labeled "multiphonic".
- plast. pipe**: Plastic pipe part, mostly rests. In measure 3, it has a sustained eighth note with a dynamic marking of **ff**.
- vln.**: Violin part, mostly rests. In measure 3, it has a sustained eighth note with a dynamic marking of **ff**.
- vlc.**: Cello part, mostly rests. In measure 3, it has a sustained eighth note with a dynamic marking of **ff** and a "vib." instruction.
- perc.**: Percussion part, mostly rests. In measure 3, it has a sustained eighth note with a dynamic marking of **ff**.
- vib./obj.**: Vibraphone/Objet part, mostly rests. In measure 3, it has a sustained eighth note with a dynamic marking of **ff**. The staff includes a legend: HIGH, MIDS, BASS, SUB.
- sh.**: Shakespearian sword part, mostly rests. In measure 3, it has a sustained eighth note with a dynamic marking of **ff**.
- sol.**: Soliloquy part, mostly rests. In measure 3, it has a sustained eighth note with a dynamic marking of **ff**.
- keyb.**: Keyboard part, mostly rests. In measure 3, it has a sustained eighth note with a dynamic marking of **ff**.

The score includes time signatures: **1 4**, **4 4**, **1 4**, **3 4**, **4 4**, **2 4**, **4 4**, and **3 8**. The tempo is **200**. The page number is **85**.

**88**      **2** **4**      **5**      **3** **8**      **88**      **2** **4**

**209**

b.fl.

plast. pipe

vln.

vlc.

perc.

vib./ obj.  
HIGH PEGS  
MID PEGS  
BASS SUB

sh.

sol.

keyb.

**solenoid pattern played 20 times altogether ( approx. 24" ),  
count repetitions and synchronize endings**

**multiphonic**

**ff**

**ff**

**overpressure**

**ff**

**ff**

**ff**

**ff**

**pattern played 20 times altogether**

**18x**

**18x**

**8va**

**8vb (change keyboard mapping)**

**M**  
**4**

(aeolian sound)  
**mp** sempre

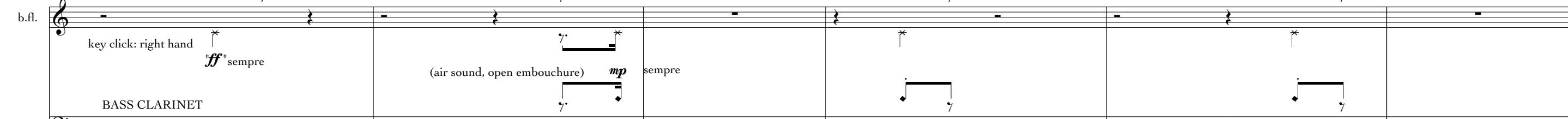
216

b.fl.

key click: right hand **ff** sempre

BASS CLARINET

(air sound, open embouchure) **mp** sempre



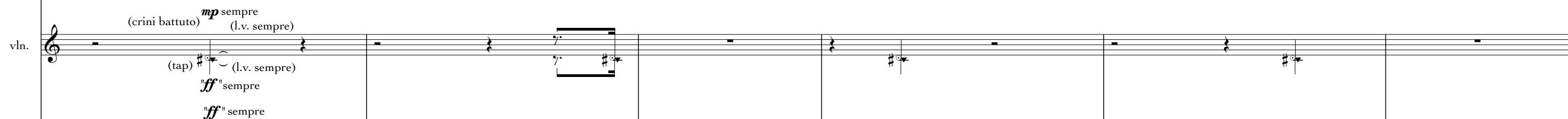
b.cl.(B $\flat$ )

key click:  
use several fingers to  
produce much sound  
**ff** sempre

vln.

(crini battuto) **mp** sempre  
(l.v. sempre)

(tap)  $\# \circlearrowleft$  (l.v. sempre)  
**ff** sempre



vlc.

(crini battuto)  $\bar{v}$  (l.v. sempre)

(tap) **ff** sempre  
(l.v. sempre)

$\# \circlearrowleft$   $\bar{v}$   $\# \circlearrowleft$   $\bar{v}$

perc.

BONGO  
METAL SHEET

perc.

**mp** sempre  
(acoustic button)  
(push down and release quickly)

vib./  
obj.

HIGH  
PIGS

BASS  
SUB

sh.

solenoids slightly unsynchronized

(solenoids more or less unsynchronized throughout the piece)

sol.

solenoids slightly unsynchronized

(solenoids more or less unsynchronized throughout the piece)

KEYBOARD MAPPING #3

keyb.

222

b.fl.

b.cl.(B $\flat$ )

vln.

vlc.

perc.

vib./  
obj.  
HIGH  
PEGS  
MEDIUM  
SUB

sh.

sol.

keyb.

228

b.fl.

b.cl.(B♭)

vln.

vlc.

perc.

vib./  
obj.  
HIGH  
MID  
BASS  
SUB

sh.

sol.

keyb.

(two impulses in each solenoid)

(three impulses in each solenoid)

234

b.fl.

b.cl.(B♭)

vln.

vlc.

perc.

vib./  
obj.  
HIGH  
MID  
BASS  
SUB

sh.

sol.

keyb.

## N

240

b.fl.

(trill with right hand fingers)

b.cl.(B♭)

(trill with several fingers)

(bow bounce)

vln.

vlc.

(bow bounce) ...

perc.

vib./obj.

HIGH PEGS  
MID PEGS  
SUB

(push down) (release)

sh.

(several impulses in each solenoid, ritardando pattern)

sol.

keyb.

246

b.fl.

b.cl.(B♭)

vln.

vlc.

perc.

vib./obj.

sh.

sol.

keyb.

The musical score for orchestra and keyboard spans across eight staves. The top staff is for bassoon (b.fl.), followed by bass clarinet in B-flat (b.cl.(B♭)). The third staff from the top is for violin (vln.), and the fourth is for violoncello (vlc.). The fifth staff is for percussion (perc.). The sixth staff is for vibraphone and other objects (vib./obj.). The seventh staff is for snare drum (sh.). The eighth staff is for solo instrument (sol.). The bottom staff is for keyboard (keyb.). Measure 246 begins with a rest for all instruments. The first measure contains sixteenth-note patterns for bassoon and bass clarinet, with a trill instruction for the bass clarinet. The second measure continues these patterns, with a '3' marking for the bassoon and a '5' marking for the bass clarinet. The third measure adds a sustained note with a trill for the bass clarinet. The fourth measure concludes with a sustained note and a trill for the bass clarinet. Measures 247 through 250 follow, each containing sixteenth-note patterns for the bassoon and bass clarinet, with various dynamic markings like 'tr', '3', and '5' throughout.

## O

252

b.fl.

b.cl.(B♭)

vln.

vlc.

perc.

vib./obj.  
HIGH  
PEGS  
MID  
SUB

sh.

sol.

keyb.

256

b.fl.

b.cl.(B $\flat$ )

vln.

vlc.

(8).....

perc.

vib./obj.

HIGH PEGS

BASS SUB

sh.

sol.

keyb.

This page contains four systems of four measures each. The instruments are: b.fl., b.cl.(B $\flat$ ), vln., vlc., perc., vib./obj., sh., sol., and keyb. The notation includes various rhythmic patterns, dynamic markings like 'tr.', and performance instructions like 'HIGH PEGS' and 'BASS SUB'.

P

260

b.fl.

b.cl.(B♭)

vln.

vlc.

perc.

vib./obj.

sh.

sol.

keyb.

263

b.fl.

b.cl.(B♭)

vln.

vlc.

perc.

vib./obj.

sh.

solf.

keyb.

266

b.fl.

b.cl.(B♭)

vln.

vlc.

perc.

vib./obj.

sh.

sol.

keyb.

269

b.fl.

(tr)

b.cl.(B♭)

vln.

vlc.

perc.

vib./  
obj.

HIGH PEGS  
BASS SUB

sh.

sol.

keyb.

272

b.fl.

b.cl.(B♭)

vln.

vlc.

perc.

vib./  
obj.  
HIGH  
PEGS  
BASS  
SUB

sh.

sol.

keyb.